

List of abbreviations used

abl.	ablative
acc.	accusative
dat.	dative
f.	feminine
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

A

ā, ab + abl. - *by, from*
abeō, abire, abiī/abivī - *go away*
ac - *and*
accumulō, accumulāre, accumulāvī, accumulātus -
heap up (for), honour
accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātus - *accuse*
acoenonoētus, acoenonoētī, m. - *inconsiderate,*
without common sense
ad + acc. - *at, to, towards*
pertinēre ad - *to lead to, take care of*
adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus - *bring*
admonitiō, admonitiōnis, f. - *criticism, rebuke*
adsistō, adsistere, adstiī - *stand by*
adsuēscō, adsuēscere, adsuēvī, adsuētus - *learn*
adsum, adesse, adfui - *appear in defence, be at*
hand, be near, be present
adulēscētia, adulēscētia, f. - *youth*
adulēscētulus, adulēscētulī, m. - *young man*
advocātus, advocātī, m. - *legal advisor*
Aenēās, Aenēae, m. - *Aeneas*
aes, aeris, n. - *bronze, copper, money, pay, wage*
aes aliēnum - *debt*
aetās, aetātis, f. - *age, life*
Agamemnon, Agamemnonis, m. - *Agamemnon*
agellus, agellī, m. - *farm*
agō, agere, ēgī, āctus - *bring (forth)*
aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum - *belonging to another*
aes aliēnum - *debt*
aliquī, aliqua, aliquod - *any, some*
aliquis, aliquid - *one, someone, something*
aliquot - *a number of, some*
alius, alia, aliud - *different, other*
alumnus, alumnī, m. - *offspring*
amīca, amīcae, f. - *girlfriend*
amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - *love*
Anchīsēs, Anchīsae, m. - *Anchises (father of Aeneas)*
anima, animae, f. - *spirit*
animus, animī, m. - *mind*
anne - *or*
ante - *before*
ante ... quam - *before*
antīquitus - *in former times*
appāreō, appāre, appāruī, appāritus - *be clear, be*
evident
appetō, appetere, appetivī, appetitus - *grasp*
arma, armōrum, n.pl. - *arms, weapons*
armātus, armāta, armātum - *armed*
armō, armāre, armāvī, armātus - *arm, equip*
armus, armī, m. - *forequarter (of an animal), side*
ars, artis, f. - *skill; (in a school) a subject*
artificium, artificii, n. - *trade*
asper, aspera, asperum - *cruel, harsh*
assiduus, assidua, assiduum - *constant*
astringō, astringere, astrinxī, astrictus - *furrow*
at - *but, on the contrary, yet*
āter, ātra, ātrum - *black*
atque - *and, and also*
auctor, auctōris, m. - *author*
audeō, audere, ausus sum - *dare, venture*
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus - *take away*
auris, auris, f. - *ear*
aut - *or, or else*

aut ... aut - *either ... or*
autem - *and indeed, but*
avis, avis, f. - *bird*
avītus, avīta, avītum - *ancestral*
avus, avī, m. - *ancestor*

B

barba, barbae, f. - *beard*
bellum, bellī, n. - *war*
beneficium, beneficii, n. - *kindness, support*
bona, bonōrum, n.pl. - *inheritance*
bonus, bona, bonum - *good*

C

cadus, cadī, m. - *large jar of wine*
calcar, calcāris, n. - *spur*
calx, calcis, f. - *foot, heel*
calcem impingere - *make a step, get stuck into*
campus, campī, m. - *field, plain*
campus Māvortis - *the Campus Martius, the field*
of Mars (public area in Rome used as military
exercise ground
capillus, capillī, m. - *hair*
caput, capitis, n. - *head*
cardēlis, cardēlis, f. - *goldfinch*
castrēnsis, castrēnsis - *in military camp*
Cato, Catōnis, m. - *Cato (= M. Porcius Cato the Elder,*
who was very serious and austere)
causa, causae, f. - *cause, reason*
causidicus, causidici, m. - *advocate*
cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessus - *accept*
Celadus, Celadī, m. - *Celadus*
celeber, celebris, celebre - *famous*
cella, cellae, f. - *cellar*
cēnsēō, cēnsēre, cēnsuī, cēnsus - *vote*
centuriō, centuriōnis, m. - *captain, centurion,*
commander of a century
certē - *at least*
cēterī, cēterae, cētera - *the others, the rest*
cēterum - *besides, for the rest*
Charidēmus, Charidēmī, m. - *Charidemus*
circā - *around*
circum - *about, among, around*
circumvolō, circumvolāre, circumvolāvī,
circumvolātus - *fly around, surround*
cīvis, cīvis, m. - *citizen*
clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī - *shout*
clārus, clāra, clārum - *distinguished, famous*
coāctor, coāctōris, m. - *tax collector*
coepī, coepisse - *begin*
cognitiō, cognitiōnis, f. - *investigation*
colligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus - *acquire, gain*
comedō, comēsse, comēdī, comēsus - *eat*
comes, comitis, m. - *companion*
comitor, comitārī, comitātus sum - *accompany*
coniungō, coniungere, coniūnxī, coniūctus -
connect, link
cōnsilium, cōnsiliū, n. - *council*
cōsors, cōsorsis, m. - *participant*

cōnstō, cōnstāre, cōnstitī, cōnstātus - *be consistent*
corripīō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - *scold, tell off*
cōtīdiē - *daily, every day*
crēber, crēbra, crēbrum - *frequent, often*
crēdō, crēdere, crēdīdī + dat. - *believe, think, trust*
crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus - *grow, grow up*
crēterra, crēterrae, f. - *bowl for wine, cup*
cultus, cultūs, m. - *clothing*
cum - *because, since, when, while*
cum + abl. - *with*
-cum - *with*
cūnae, cūnārum, f.pl. - *cradle*
cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum - *all, everything*
cupiditās, cupiditātis, f. - *passion*
cūria, cūriae, f. - *Senate house*
custōdia, custōdiae, f. - *guard, supervision*
custōs, custōdis, m. - *attendant, guardian, protector*

D

damnō, damnāre, damnāvī, damnātus - *condemn, find guilty (of)*
dē + abl. - *about, from, out of, to do with*
dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus - *ought, owe, should*
dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssī, dēcēssus - *die*
dēcōlor, dēcōlōris - *discoloured*
dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus - *defend*
dēfervēscō, dēfervēscere, dēfervi - *cool down, wear off*
dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectus - *cast down*
dēnique - *in short*
dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīī - *cease, stop*
dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus - *decide*
dextera, dexterae, f. - *right hand*
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - *recite, say, tell*
dictum, dictī, n. - *saying*
diēs, diēī, m. - *day*
digitus, digitī, m. - *finger*
dīligēns, dīligētis - *attentive, careful*
discipulus, discipulī, m. - *pupil*
discō, discere, didicī - *learn*
disertus, disertā, disertum - *eloquent, skilful in speaking*
dispēnsātor, dispēnsātōris, m. - *treasurer*
dispēnsō, dispēnsāre, dispēnsāvī, dispēnsātus - *pay out*
diū - *long*
dō, dare, dedī, datus - *give*
doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus - *teach*
doctor, doctōris, m. - *teacher*
doctrīna, doctrīnae, f. - *learning*
doctus, docta, doctum - *well-educated, wise*
domus, domūs, f. - *house, home*
dōnum, dōnī, n. - *gift, present*
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - *draw out, heave, lead*
dum - *while*
dummodo - *so long as*

E

ē, ex + abl. - *from, by, out of*
egeō, egēre, eguī + abl. - *need, require*
ego, meī - I, I myself, me
mihi libet - *I wish*
ēgregius, ēgregia, ēgregium - *outstanding*
ēloquentia, ēloquentiae, f. - *eloquence*
emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptus - *buy*
enim - *for*
enimvērō - *in fact*
eō, ire, īī - *go, march, walk*
eques, equitis, m. - *equestrian (person of equestrian status)*
equus, equī, m. - *horse*
ergō - *so, therefore*
errātum, errātī, n. - *blemish, error*
et - *also, and, even*
et ... et - *both, and*
etiam - *also, even*
nōn modo ... vērum etiam - *not only ... but also*
exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī - *exclaim, shout*
excūsātiō, excūsātiōnis, f. - *excuse*
exemplum, exemplī, n. - *example*
exhērēs, exhērēdis - *disinherited*
exilium, exiliī, n. - *exile*
eximius, eximia, eximium - *excellent, outstanding*
eximō, eximere, exēmī, exēemptus - *take beyond*
existō, existere, exstitī, exstitus - *appear, stand out*

F

faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - *do*
factum, factī, n. - *deed*
fātum, fātī, n. - *death, fate*
fatuus, fatua, fatuum - *crazy, mad*
ferē - *commonly, generally, usually*
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - *bear, bring*
sē obvius ferre - *to carry oneself against, go up against, confront*
ferula, ferulae, f. - *rod (for punishing slaves or schoolboys), whip*
fidēs, fidēī, f. - *faith, honour*
fidus, fīda, fidum - *reliable*
filius, filiī, m. - *son*
firmō, firmāre, firmāvī, firmātus - *establish, settle*
Flaccus, Flaccī, m. - *(the writings of) Flaccus (= Horace)*
Flāvius, Flāvī, m. - *Flavius*
flōs, flōris, m. - *flower*
fodiō, fodere, fōdī, fossus - *dig into, stab*
forēs, forium, f.pl. - *doors*
fōrma, fōrmae, f. - *beauty, looks, physique*
fortis, forte - *brave*
fortiter - *bravely*
frangō, frangere, frēgī, fractus - *break off*
frāter, frātris, m. - *brother*
frōns, frontis, f. - *brow, expression, forehead*
frūctus, frūctūs, m. - *benefit, profit, reward*
fulgeō, fulgēre, fulsī - *shine*
fūligō, fūliginis, f. - *soot*
fungor, fungī, fūnctus sum + abl. - *perform*
fūnus, fūneris, n. - *funeral rite*

G

gemitus, gemitūs, m. - groan
gēns, gentis, f. - family, race, tribe
genus, generis, n. - method
gnātus, gnātī, m. - child, son
Graeculus, Graecula, Graeculum - Greek
grammaticus, grammatica, grammaticum - of a school teacher
grammaticus, grammaticī, m. - grammar teacher, grammarian
grātia, grātia, f. - gratitude
gravis, grave - harsh, severe
gremium, gremiī, n. - pocket
gustō, gustāre, gustāvī - taste

H

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus - have, provide
haereō, haerēre, haesī, haesus - cling, stick
heu - alas! alas for!
hīc - at this point, here
hic, haec, hoc - he, it, she, this
hilaritās, hilaritātis, f. - good humour
historia, historiae, f. - history
homō, hominis, m. - man
honor, honoris, m. - office, public honour
honōs, honoris, m. - dignity, honour
horreō, horrēre, horruī - tremble at
hostis, hostis, m. - enemy

I

iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus - boast
sē iactāre - to speak boastfully about oneself, to boast
iam - already, at last, now
ideō - for that reason, therefore
īdus, īdūs, f. - the Ides
īliacus, īliaca, īliacum - Trojan
ille, illa, illud - he, she, it, this, that
illūstris, illūstre - famous, notable
imbuō, imbuere, imbuī, imbūtus - instruct, train
imperō, imperāre, imperāvī - command, order
impetrō, impetrāre, impetrāvī, impetrātus - gain, obtain
impingō, impingere, impēgī, impāctus - press, stamp
calcem impingere - make a step, get stuck into
impūne - safely, unharmed, with impunity
in + acc. - against, into, to, in
in + abl. - among, in, on
inānis, inānis, ināne - thankless, useless, vain
incōnsultus, incōnsulta, incōnsultum - heedless, inconsiderate, rash
incompactus, incompacta, incompactum - incorruptible, pure, uncorrupted
inde - then
ingeniōsus, ingeniōsa, ingeniōsum - clever, gifted
ingēns, gen. ingentis - huge

ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum - begin
inpōnō, inpōnere, inposuī, inpositus - impose
īnsānia, īnsāniae, f. - madness
īnstar - appearance
īnstitutum, īnstitutī, n. - custom, tradition
īnstruō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus - equip, provide
intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus - perceive, understand
intestātus, intestāta, intestātum - intestate, without a will
inveniō, invenire, invēnī, inventus - discover, find
invictus, invicta, invictum - invincible, undefeated
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - he, she, it; himself, herself, itself; the same, the very
īra, īrae, f. - anger
is, ea, id - he, she, it; this, that
iste, ista, istud - that
iūdicō, iūdicāre, iūdicāvī, iūdicātus - consider, judge
iūs, iūris, n. - law, right
iuvenis, iuvenis, m. - young man, youth

L

labor, labōris, m. - toil, work
labrum, labrī, n. - lip
lacertus, lacertī, m. - shoulder, upper arm
lacrima, lacrimae, f. - tear
laetus, laeta, laetum - happy
laevus, laeva, laevum - left
Latīnus, Latīna, Latīnum - Latin, of the Latini
laus, laudis, f. - achievement, glory, praise
legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus - read
lēx, lēgis, f. - law
libenter - willingly, with pleasure
liber, librī, m. - book
liber rubricātus - legal book, book on law
liberī, liberōrum, m.pl. - children
libertās, libertātis, f. - freedom, liberty, licentiousness
libertus, libertī, m. - freedman
libet, libere, libuit - be pleasing
mihi libet - I wish
libidō, libidinis, f. - lust, pleasure
licet, licere, licuit - it is allowed
līlium, līliī, n. - lily
littera, litterae, f. - letter (of the alphabet), literature
litterātor, litterātōris, m. - reading and writing teacher
loculus, loculī, m. - bag or case for carrying writing materials
lucerna, lucernae, f. - oil lamp
lūctus, lūctūs, m. - grief, tragedy
lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus - play
lūdus, lūdī, m. - school
lūmen, lūminis, n. - eye
luxuriēs, luxuriēī, f. - extravagance, luxury

M

macer, macra, macrum - meagre, poor, small
magister, magistrī, m. - teacher
magistrātus, magistrātūs, m. - magistrate, public official
magnitūdō, magnitūdinis, f. - great size, magnitude
magnus, magna, magnum - big, great, important, large
maior, maius - greater, older
maiōrēs, māiōrum, m.pl. - ancestors, grandfathers
maiōrēs nātū - elders
male - badly
manus, manūs, f. - hand
Marcellus, Marcellī, m. - Marcellus
Marō, Marōnis, m. - (the writings of) Maro (= Virgil)
Māvors, Māvortis, m. - Mars, god of war
campus Māvortis - the Campus Martius, the field of Mars (public rea in Rome used as military exercise ground)
maximus, maxima, maximum - esteemed, greatest, very great
memoria, memoriae, f. - memory
mēnsa, mēnsae, f. - dinner
merācus, merāca, merācum - strong, undiluted
mercēs, mercēdis, f. - pay, salary, wages
mereō, merēre, meruī, meritus - deserve
meus, mea, meum - my
minimus, minima, minimum - least, smallest
minor, gen. minōris - younger
minus - less
miserandus, miseranda, miserandum - pitiable, unfortunate
mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - send
modo - only
nōn modo ... vērum etiam - not only ... but also
morbōsus, morbōsa, morbōsum - unnaturally interested
morior, morī, mortuus sum - die
mōs, mōris, m. - custom, practice
mōtor, mōtōris, m. - mover, person who rocks (a cradle)
multus, multa, multum - much
multī, multae, multa - many
quid multa? - why should I say more?
mūnus, mūneris, n. - duty
Mūsa, Mūsae, f. - Muse
mustella, mustellae, f. - weasel

N

nam - for
nātus, nātūs, m. - birth
maiōrēs nātū - elders
nē - lest, that, not
nē ... quidem - not even
nec - and not, nor
nec ... nec - neither ... nor
nēmō, nēminis, m. - no one, nobody
nēnia, nēniae, f. - (in plural) fixations, hobbies
nepōs, nepōtis, m. - descendant
neque - and not, nor
niger, nigra, nigrum - black, blackened
nigrēscō, nigrēscere, nigrū - become black
nihil, n. - nothing
nīl, n. - = nihil
nimius, nimia, nimium - too much
nimium - excessively, too
nisi - except
nōlō, nōlle, nōluī - be unwilling, not want, refuse
nōmen, nōminis, n. - name
nōminō, nōmināre, nōmināvī, nōminātus - mention, name
nōn - not
nōn modo ... vērum etiam - not only ... but also
nōs - us, we
noster, nostra, nostrum - our, our own
nōvī, nōvisse - know
nox, noctis, f. - darkness, night
numerō, numerāre, numerāvī - count
numquam - never
nunc - now

O

ō - O!
oborior, oborīrī, obortus sum - spring up, well up
observō, observāre, observāvī, observātus - spy, watch
obtegō, obtegere, obtēxī, obtēctus - hide
obvius, obvia, obvium + dat. - (going) against, meeting with
sē obvius ferre - to carry oneself against, go up against, confront
occidō, occidere, occidī, occisus - kill
octōnī, octōnae, octōna - eight, eight each
oculus, oculī, m. - eye
olfaciō, olfacere, olfēcī, olfactus - smell
ōlim - some day, sometime
omnis, omne - all, every
onus, oneris, n. - burden, load
opprobrium, opprobriū, n. - insult, slander
ōrātor, ōrātōris, m. - orator
Orcus, Orcī, m. - death, the god of the underworld
orior, orīrī, ortus sum - be born
ōrnātus, ōrnāta, ōrnātum - distinguished
ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus - show

P

Palaemōn, Palaemonis, m. - *Palaemon*
pānis, pānis, m. - *bread, food*
parēns, parentis, m. - *father, parent*
pāreō, pārere, pārui - *obey*
pars, partis, f. - *part*
quattuor partēs - *four times table (in arithmetic)*
partim - *in part, partly*
partim ... partim - *some ... some*
parum - *not very, too little*
parvus, parva, parvum - *little, small*
passim - *far and wide*
pater, patris, m. - *father*
paucī, paucae, pauca - *few*
pauper, pauperis, m. - *poor man*
paveō, pavere, pāvī - *fear*
pedes, peditis, m. - *foot-soldier*
per + acc. - *after, through*
percipiō, percipere, percēpi, perceptus - *get, learn, obtain*
perducō, perducere, perdūxi, perductus - *bring, lead*
pereō, perire, perii, peritus - *count for nothing*
permittō,mittere, permīsi, permissus - *allow, permit*
persuadeō, persuadere, persuāsi - *persuade*
pertineō, pertinere, pertinui - *lead*
pertinere ad - *to lead to, take care of*
petō, petere, petīvi, petitus - *ask for, claim, seek*
pietās, pietātis, f. - *duty, piety*
pingō, pingere, pīnxi, pīctus - *paint*
plēnus, plēna, plēnum - *full*
populus, populī, m. - *people, populace*
portō, portare, portāvi, portātus - *bring, take*
possum, posse, potui - *be able, can*
postea - *afterwards*
potēns, gen. potentis - *powerful*
potestās, potestātis, f. - *ability, authority*
prae + abl. - *because of, from*
praebeō, praebere, praebuī, praebitus - *give, offer, provide, supply*
praeceptor, praecēptōris, m. - *instructor, teacher*
praecō, praecōnis, m. - *auctioneer*
praedicō, praedicare, praedicāvi, praedicātus - *make known, name*
praemium, praemiū, n. - *reward*
praemordeō, praemordere, praemorsī, praemorsus - *nibble away*
praeterlābor, praeterlābi, praeterlāpsus sum - *glide past*
prīmus, prīma, prīmum - *first, foremost, most important*
prīscus, prīscā, prīscum - *ancient*
prō + abl. - *acting as, as*
prōditiō, prōditiōnis, f. - *treason*
profūsus, profūsa, profūsum - *excessive, unrestrained*
prōgnātus, prōgnāta, prōgnātum, m. - *child, offspring*
propāgō, propāginis, f. - *race*
propior, propius - *closer, nearer*
proprius, propria, proprium - *lasting, permanent*
propter + acc. - *because of*
prūdētia, prūdētia, f. - *sense, wisdom*

pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum - *public*
puđicus, puđica, puđicum - *innocent, virtuous*
puella, puellae, f. - *girl, girlfriend*
puer, puerī, m. - *boy, boyhood, son, young man*
pungō, pungere, pupugī, pūctus - *prick*
purpureus, purpurea, purpureum - *brilliant, purple*

Q

quā - *in any way, somehow*
quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvi, quaesītus - *ask about*
quam - *how, so, than*
ante ... quam - *before*
tam ... quam - *as ... so*
quantus, quanta, quantum - *how big, how great*
quantō - *by as much as, by how much*
quantō ... tantō - *by how much ... by that much*
quantum - *as much as*
quārtus, quārtā, quārtum - *fourth*
quattuor - *four*
quattuor partēs - *four times table (in arithmetic)*
-que - *and*
queror, querī, questus sum - *complain, protest*
quī, quae, quod - *who, what, which, that*
quia - *because*
quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque - *whatever*
quid? - *why?*
quid multa? - *why should I say more?*
quīdam, quaedam, quoddam - *certain, some*
quidem - *even*
nē ... quidem - *not even*
quis? quid? - *who? which? what?*
quis, quid - *anyone, someone*
quisque, quidque - *anyone, someone*
quisquam, quicquam - *anyone, anything, any*
quisque, quaeque, quodque - *each*
quisquis, quicquid - *whatever, whoever*
quīvis, quaevis, quodvis - *any*
quō - *(to) where*
quod - *because*
quod sī - *but if*
quondam - *ever, in time to come, one day*
quoque - *also*
quot - *as many, how many*
totidem ... quot - *the same number ... as*

R

rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus - seize, snatch away, take
rārus, rāra, rārum - rare
recēns, gen. recentis - fresh, recent
recordor, recordārī, recordātus sum - recall, remember
referō, referre, rettulī, relātus - bring, carry, pay an account, propose a motion
regiō, regiōnis, f. - region
rēgula, rēgulae, f. - principle, rule
rēs, reī, f. - business, property
restitūtīō, restitūtīōnis, f. - reinstatement, restoration
reus, reī, m. - accused party, defendant (against a charge)
revertor, revertī, reversus sum - come back, return
rhētor, rhētoris, m. - a teacher of public speaking, rhetor, rhetorician
Rōma, Rōmae, f. - Rome
Rōmam - to Rome
Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum - Roman
Rōmulus, Rōmula, Rōmulum - of Romulus
rubricātus, rubricātum, rubricātum - with headings drawn in red
liber rubricātus - legal book, book on law
rudīmentum, rudīmentī, n. - first lesson, the basics
rumpō, rumpere, rūpī, ruptus - break (free), burst, shatter
rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum - simple, uneducated

S

saevus, saeva, saevum - harsh
saltem - at least
sānitās, sānitātis, f. - health, soundness
sapiēns, gen. sapientis - wise
sē - herself, himself, itself, themselves, (the '-met' suffix adds emphasis)
sē iactāre – to speak boastfully about oneself, to boast
sē obvius ferre – to carry oneself against, go up against, confront
secundus, secunda, secundum - second
sed - but, however, instead, yet
senātor, senātōris, m. - member of the Senate, senator
senātōrius, senātōria, senātōrium - of the Senate
sentiō, sentiō, sentiō, sentiō - consider, feel
sequor, sequī, secūtus sum - aim at, attend, follow, pursue
servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus - keep, preserve, protect
servus, servī, m. - slave
seu - or
seu ... seu - whether ... or
sevērītās, sevērītātis, f. - sternness, strictness
sī - if, if only
quod sī - but if
sīc - in this way, so, thus
sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs - allow, let
sītis, sitis, f. - thirst
sōlum - merely, only

spargō, spargere, sparsī, sparsus - scatter, spread
spectātor, spectātōris, m. - observer, spectator
spēs, spēi, f. - hope
spūmō, spūmāre, spūmāvī, spūmātus - foam
statim - immediately
stīpendia, stīpendiōrum, n.pl. - military service
stirps, stirpis, f. - family, line
stō, stāre, stetī, status - attend, stand
strepitus, strepitūs, m. - chatter
sūdārium, sūdārīi, n. - towel
sum, esse, fuī - be
summus, summa, summum - great, important
sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus - put on
sūmptus, sūmptūs, m. - expenditure, expense
super + acc. - at, over
superī, superōrum, m.pl. - gods
suspendō, suspendere, suspendī, suspēnsus - dangle, hang
suspīrium, suspīrii, n. - sigh
suus, sua, suum - her, his, their own

T

tabula, tabulae, f. - writing-tablet
tam - as
tam ... quam - as ... so
tamen - however, nevertheless, yet
tamquam - as if, as well as
tantō - by so much
quantō ... tantō - by how much ... by that much
tantum - only, so much, to such an extent
tellūs, tellūris, f. - land
temperō, temperāre, temperāvī, temperātus - hold back, restrain oneself
terra, terrae, f. - world
tertius, tertia, tertium - third
thēsaurus, thēsaurī, m. - treasure
Tiberīnus, Tiberīna, Tiberīnum - river Tiber
timeō, timēre, timuī - be afraid, fear
tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus - lift, raise
tondeō, tondēre, totondī, tōnsus - shave
tonstrīnum, tonstrīnī, n. - a career as a barber
totidem - the same number
totidem ... quot - the same number ... as
tōtus, tōta, tōtum - whole
trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus - pass on
trēs, tria - three
tribūnus, tribūnī, m. - tribune
triēns, trientis, m. - drinking cup
trīstis, trīste - sad
tū, tuī - you (singular)
tum - then
tumulus, tumulī, m. - tomb
turpis, turpis, turpe - disgraceful, dishonourable, shameful
tuus, tua, tuum - your (singular), yours
tuī, tuōrum - your men, your descendants
Tyrius, Tyria, Tyrium - Tyrian (referring to the famous purple dye), of Tyre

U

ūllus, ūlla, ūllum - any
ultrā - longer, more
umbra, umbrae, f. - shade, shadow
ūnā - together
unguis, unguis, m. - fingernail
unguō, unguere, ūnxī, ūnctus - anoint with oil
urbs, urbis, f. - city
ut - as, as is the way, so that, that, to

V

vacō, vacāre, vacāvī - (of time) is available, is free
vagor, vagārī, vagātus sum - roam, wander
-ve - or
vel - indeed
veniō, venīre, vēnī - come
verbum, verbī, n. - word
vertō, vertere, vertī, versus - change, turn, turn
around
versā vice - in turn, on the other hand
vitiō vertere - find fault with, turn the blame on
vērūm - but
nōn modo ... vērum etiam - not only ... but also
vērus, vēra, vērum - real, true
vestis, vestis, f. - clothes, clothing
vetustus, vetusta, vetustum - senior
vicis, f. - change
versā vice - in turn, on the other hand
videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsus - observe, see
videor, vidērī, vīsus sum - seem
vīlicus, vīlicī, m. - farm manager
vīlla, vīllae, f. - house, villa
vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus - outdo, surpass
vindicō, vindicāre, vindicāvī, vindicātus - claim
vir, virī, m. - man
virtūs, virtūtis, f. - excellence, goodness, virtue
vīs, f. - power
vitium, vitī, n. - error, fault
vitiō vertere - find fault with, turn the blame on
vīvō, vīvere, vīxī - live, survive
vix - scarcely, with difficulty
volō, velle, voluī - want, wish
voluptās, voluptātis, f. - passion
vōs - you (plural) (the -met suffix adds emphasis)
vultus, vultūs, m. - expression, face