

List of abbreviations used

abl.	ablative
acc.	accusative
dat.	dative
f.	feminine
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

A

ab + abl. - from
abeō, abire, abiī - disappear, go away
accēdō, accēdere, accessī - approach
accendō, accendere, accendī, accēnsus - inflame
aciēs, aciēī, f. - gaze
ad + acc. - at, to
addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus - shrivel
adhibeō, adhibere, adhibuī, adhibitus - employ
adhūc - still
admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus - bring near
adsum, adesse, adfuī - be here, be present
āēr, āeris, m. - air
aestus, aestūs, m. - heat
agitō, agitāre, agitāvī, agitātus - chase
agmen, agminis, n. - group
ait - say
albus, alba, album - white
aliter - other, unlike
alius, alia, aliud - other
alter, altera, alterum - another
alternus, alterna, alternum - the other, answering
amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - love
amor, amoris, m. - love
ante - before
 ante quam - before, rather than
antrum, antrī, n. - cave
Apollō, Apollinis, m. - Apollo, god of youth and
 prophecy
aqua, aquae, f. - water
ardeō, ardere, arsi - burn
aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī - catch sight of, see
assonō, assonāre, assonāvī - respond, return
astupeō, astupere, astupuī + dat. - be astonished at
atque - and
attenuō, attenuāre, attenuāvī, attenuātus - weaken,
 wear out
audiō, audire, audīvī, audītus - hear
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus - take away
āvortor, āverti, āversus sum - turn away

B

Bacchus, Bacchī, m. - Bacchus, god of wine and
 inspiration
bibō, bibere, bibī - drink
blandus, blanda, blandum - sweet
bracchium, brachīī, n. - arm

C

calēscō, calēscere, caluī - be inflamed, burn
candor, candōris, m. - radiance, whiteness
capillī, capillōrum, m.pl. - hair
captō, captāre, captāvī, captātus - try to catch
caput, capitis, n. - head
carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptus - consume
cēra, cērae, f. - wax
cernō, cernere, crēvī, crētus - see
cervus, cervī, m. - deer

cingō, cingere, cīnxī, cīntus - surround
circumlinō, circumlinere, circumlivī, circumlitus - smear
 around
clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī - call
claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus - close
coeō, coīre, coīī - get together
collum, collī, n. - neck
color, colōris, m. - colour
comes, comitis, m. - companion
complexus, complexūs, m. - embrace
cōpia, cōpiae, f. - enjoyment, possession
 cōpia nostrī - enjoyment of me
corpus, corporis, n. - body
corripō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - captivate
crēdulus, crēdula, crēdulum - naive
crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus - grow
crīnēs, crīnium, m.pl. - hair
croceus, crocea, croceum - yellow
cum - when, whenever
cūncta, cūnctorum, n.pl. - everything
cupiō, cupere, cupivī - desire, want
cūra, cūrae, f. - trouble
cutis, cutis, f. - skin

D

dē + abl. - from
dēcipiō, dēcipere, dēcēpī, dēceptus - deceive
decus, decoris, n. - beauty
dēprendō, dēprendere, dēprendī, dēprēnsus - catch
dēvius, dēvia, dēvium - remote
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - say, speak
dictum, dictī, n. - word
dignus, digna, dignum + abl. - worthy of
dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī, dīlētus - love
dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsī, dīmīssus - send out, dart
discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessus - leave
discō, discere, didicī - learn
dō, dare, dedī, datus - give
dolor, dolōris, m. - grief, pain
dominus, dominī, m. - master
Dryades, Dryadum, f.pl. - Dryads, wood-nymphs
dum - while

E

ē, ex + abl. - from
 ex illō - from that time on
eburneus, eburnea, eburneum - ivory, ivory-coloured
Ēchō, Ēchōus, f. - Echo
ecquis, ecquid - anyone, anything
ego, meī - I, me
ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum - come out from
ēheu! - alas!
ēmoriō, ēmorī, ēmortuus sum - die
eō, ire, īī - advance
ergō - therefore
error, errōris, m. - error
et - also, and, even, too
 et ... et - both ... and
expectō, expectāre, expectāvī, expectātus - wait for

F

faciēs, faciēi, f. - appearance
 fallāx, gen. fallācis - deceitful
 faveō, favēre, fāvī + dat. - back up, keep true to
 fax, facis, f. - torch
 feretrum, feretrī, n. - bier (platform on which corpse is placed)
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - endure, say
 fessus, fessa, fessum - tired
 fidus, fida, fidum - faithful
 figūra, figūrae, f. - shape
 flamma, flammae, f. - flame
 flāvus, flāva, flāvum - honey-gold
 flōs, flōris, m. - flower
 folium, foliī, n. - petals
 fōns, fontis, m. - spring
 fōrma, fōrmae, f. - beauty
 fōrmō, fōrmāre, fōrmāvī, fōrmātus - shape
 forte - by chance
 frāter, frātris, m. - brother
 frōns, frondis, f. - leaf
 frūstrā - in vain
 fugāx, gen. fugācis - fleeting
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī - flee
 fūrtim - secretly

G

garrulus, garrula, garrulum - talkative
 geminus, gemina, geminum - a pair, twin
 gena, genae, f. - cheek

H

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus - have
 haereō, haerēre, haesi - linger, persist
 herba, herbae, f. - grass
 heu! - alas!
 hīc - here
 hic, haec, hoc - this, that, he, she
 hūc - here
 humī, f. - on the ground

I

iam - now
 idem, eadem, idem - the same
 ignis, ignis, m. - fire, flame
 ille, illa, illud - he, she, that
 ex illō - from that time on
 imāgō, imāginis, f. - illusion, image
 immōtus, immōta, immōtum - motionless
 imprūdēns, gen. imprūdentis - unknowing
 impūbis, impūbe - unbearded
 in + acc. - into
 in + abl. - in, on
 incalēscō, incalēscere, incaluī - burn, fall in love
 incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus - begin
 incitō, incitāre, incitāvī, incitātus - encourage
 inde - ever since
 indolēscō, indolēscere, indoluī - grieve
 infernus, inferna, infernum - of below, of the Underworld, of the lower world
 iniciō, inicere, iniēcī, iniectus - throw around

inquit - say

intābēscō, intābēscere, intābuī - melt, thaw
 inveniō, invenire, invēnī, inventus - find
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - herself, himself, itself
 irātus, irāta, irātum - angry
 irritus, irrita, irritum - futile
 iste, ista, istud - that
 iterō, iterāre, iterāvī, iterātus - repeat

L

lacertus, lacertī, m. - arm
 lapis, lapidis, m. - stone
 lassus, lassa, lassum - tired
 lateō, latēre, latuī - hide, lie hidden
 levis, leve - gentle, light
 libenter - willingly
 liquefactus, liquefacta, liquefactum - clear
 liquor, liquī - waste away
 locus, locī, m. - place
 loquor, loquī, locūtus sum - speak
 lūmen, lūminis, n. - eye

M

maciēs, maciēi, f. - emaciation
 magis - more
 quōque magis - and by how much more, and the more
 magnus, magna, magnum - loud
 maneō, manēre, mānsī - stay, remain
 manus, manūs, f. - hand
 marmor, marmoris, n. - marble
 mātūtīnus, mātūtīna, mātūtīnum - morning
 medius, media, medium - centre, middle
 memor, gen. memoris - unforgetting
 mergō, mergere, mersī, mersus - sink
 mirābilis, mirābile - admired
 mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - admire
 misceō, miscēre, miscuī, mixtus - mix
 miserābilis, miserābile - pitiable, pitiful
 modo - just now
 mollis, molle - tender
 mōns, montis, m. - mountain
 mors, mortis, f. - death
 multī, multae, multa - many

N

Nāides, Nāidum, f.pl. - Naiads, water-nymphs
 Narcissus, Narcissī, m. - Narcissus
 nātūra, nātūrae, f. - condition
 nec - and not, nor
 nec ... nec - neither ... nor
 neque - and not, nor
 nescio, nescire, nescīvī - not know
 nihil, n. - nothing
 nīl, n. - = nihil
 nisi - except
 niveus, nivea, niveum - snow-white
 nōn - not
 nōs, nostrī - we, us
 cōpia nostrī - enjoyment of me
 novissimus, novissima, novissimum - last

nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - no one, not any, nothing
nunc - as things are, now
nusquam - nowhere
nymphē, nymphēs, f. - nymph

O

ō - O
oculus, oculī, m. - eye
omnis, omne - all, everyone
ōs, ōris, n. - face, mouth
os, ossis, n. - bone
ōsculum, ōsculī, n. - kiss

P

parātus, parāta, parātum - ready
pariter - equally
Parius, Paria, Parium - Parian, from the island of Paros
parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus - prepare
pars, partis, f. - direction, part
paulātim - gradually
per + acc. - through
percutiō, percutere, percussī, percussus - strike
perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus - lose
perstō, perstāre, perstitī - persevere
petō, petere, petivī, petītus - seek
placeō, placēre, placuī + dat. - be liked, be pleasing
plangō, plangere, plānxī - wail
plangor, plangōris, m. - grief
pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus - lie down, offer, place, put
possum, posse, potuī - be able, can
postquam - when
precēs, precum, f.pl. - prayers
prius - first
prō - instead of
probō, probāre, probāvī, probātus - approve
prōcumbō, prōcumbere, prōcubuī - fall down
propior, propius - closer
prōtegō, prōtegere, prōtēxī, prōtēctus - cover
pruīna, pruīnae, f. - frost
pudibundus, pudibunda, pudibundum - embarrassed
puer, puerī, m. - boy
puto, putāre, putāvī - think

Q

quam – than
ante quam - before, rather than
quamvis - although
quatiō, quater, quassī, quassus – shake
-que - and
-que ... -que - both ... and
quī, quae, quod - who, which, what, this
quōque magis – and by how much more, and the more
quid? - why?
quis? quid? - who? what?
quondam - once
quoque - also, too
quot - as many, how many
totidem quot – as many as
quotiēns - how often, whenever

R

rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus - snatch
recipiō, recipere, recēpī, receptus - get back, receive
reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus - give back, return
referō, referre, rettulī, relātus - answer
remaneō, remanēre, remānsī - remain
remittō, remittere, remisī, remissus - send back
repercutiō, repercutere, repercussī, repercussus - reflect
repugnō, repugnāre, repugnāvī, repugnātus - prevent
repulsa, repulsae, f. - rejection
resonābilis, resonābile - echoing, ever-answering
resonus, resona, resonum - echoing
respiciō, respicere, respexī - look around
respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsus - reply
rēte, rētis, n. - net
reticeō, reticēre, reticuī - keep quiet
rogus, rogī, m. - funeral pyre
rubor, rubōris, m. - blush, red colour, redness
rūrsus - again
rūs, rūris, n. - countryside

S

sē - herself, himself, itself, themselves
sē, suī - itself
secō, secāre, secuī, sectus - cut
sed - but
sēdēs, sēdis, f. - abode, region
sēdō, sēdāre, sēdāvī, sēdātus - quench
sēdūcō, sēdūcere, sēdūxī, sēductus - separate
sequor, sequī, secūtus sum - be drawn to, follow
sī - if
sīc - thus
sīdus, sīderis, n. - star
signum, signī, n. - statue
silva, silvae, f. - wood
simul - as soon as
simulācrum, simulācrī, n. - likeness
sine - without
sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs - allow
sitis, sitis, f. - thirst
sōl, sōlis, m. - sun
soleō, solēre, solitus sum - be accustomed
solitus, solita, solitum - familiar, usual
sōlus, sōla, sōlum - lonely
sonitus, sonitūs, m. - sound
sonus, sonī, m. - sound
soror, sorōris, f. - sister
spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus - look, look at, watch
spernō, spernere, sprēvī, sprētus - reject
spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus - hope (for)
spēs, speī, f. - hope
studium, studiī, n. - enthusiasm
stupeō, stupēre, stupuī - be astonished
Stygius, Stygia, Stygium - of the Styx (a river in the Underworld)
sūcus, sūcī, m. - moisture
sulphur, sulphuris, n. - sulphur
sum, esse, fuī - be
summittō, summittere, summīsī, summissus - lay down
summus, summa, summum - highest point, tip
supersum, superesse, superfuī - be left
suus, sua, suum - her, his, their own

T

taeda, taedae, f. - torch
tamen - however, nonetheless, yet
tantum - only
tēctus, tēcta, tēctum - hidden
tepeō, tepēre, tepuī - be warm
totidem - the same number
totidem quot – as many as
trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus - take on
trepidus, trepida, trepidum - frightened
tū, tuī - you (singular)
tēcum - with you (singular)
tum - then

U

ubi - when
ulterius - any longer
ultimus, ultima, ultimum - last
umbra, umbrae, f. - reflection, shadow
umquam - ever
unda, undae, f. - water
ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustus - inflame with desire
ūsus, ūsūs, m. - use
ut - as, just like, namely that, so that, that, when

V

vagor, vagārī, vagātus sum - roam
valē - farewell
veniō, venīre, vēnī - come
vēnor, vēnārī, vēnātus sum - hunt
verbum, verbī, n. - word
vestigium, vestigīī, n. - footprint, track
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - see
vigil, gen. vigilis - something which keeps one awake,
wakeful
vigor, vigōris, m. - energy
vīrēs, vīrium, f.pl. - strength
viridis, viride - green
vīvāx, gen. vīvācis - lively
vīvō, vīvere, vīxī - live
vōcālis, vōcāle - talkative
vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus - call
volō, velle, voluī - want
vōx, vōcis, f. - cry, sound, voice
vultus, vultūs, m. - expression