

## List of abbreviations used

|             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| <b>abl.</b> | ablative   |
| <b>acc.</b> | accusative |
| <b>dat.</b> | dative     |
| <b>f.</b>   | feminine   |
| <b>m.</b>   | masculine  |
| <b>n.</b>   | neuter     |
| <b>pl.</b>  | plural     |

**A**

ab + abl. - *from, by*  
 abacus, abacī, m. - *board*  
 abdō, abdere, abdidī, abditus - *shelter*  
 ac - *and*  
 accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - *welcome*  
 ad + acc. - *at, to*  
 addictus, addicta, addictum - *obsessed*  
 addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus - *draw up, pull towards*  
 admittō,mittere, admīsī, admissus - *release*  
 admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus - *move near*  
 adnītor, adnītī, adnīxus sum - *strain*  
 adsideō, adsidēre, adsēdī - *sit beside*  
 adsum, adesse, adfuī - *be present*  
 aequātus, aequāta, aequātum - *side by side*  
 aequor, aequoris, n. - *sea, surface of the sea, waves, waters*  
 aequus, aequa, aequum - *equal, level*  
 aetās, aetātis, f. - *age*  
 aethēr, aetheris, m. - *sky*  
 agitātor, agitātōris, m. - *charioteer, driver*  
 agmen, agminis, n. - *crowd*  
 aliquī, aliqua, aliquod - *a certain, some*  
 alius, alia, aliud - *other*  
 alō, alere, aluī, altus - *encourage*  
 altus, alta, altum - *deep, high*  
 ambō, ambae, ambō - *both*  
 amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - *love*  
 amor, amoris, m. - *love*  
 ampliō, ampliāre, ampliāvī, ampliātus - *increase*  
 ante + acc. - *before, in front of*  
 apophorēta, apophorētōrum, n.pl. - *presents*  
 apud + acc. - *among*  
 āra, ārae, f. - *altar*  
 ars, artis, f. - *skill*  
 assiduē - *regularly*  
 assiduus, assidua, assiduum - *never-ending*  
 atque - *and*  
 attonitus, attonita, attonitum - *astonished*  
 auctōritās, auctōritātis, f. - *power*  
 audāx, gen. audācis - *daring*  
 audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus - *hear*  
 aurīga, aurigae, m. - *charioteer*  
 aurīgō, aurīgāre, aurīgāvī, aurīgātus - *be a charioteer*  
 auris, auris, f. - *ear*  
 aut - *or*  
 aut ... aut - *either ... or*  
 axis, axis, m. - *chariot*

**B**

bibō, bibere, bibī - *absorb*  
 biiugus, biiuga, biiugum - *two-horse*  
 bonus, bona, bonum - *good*  
 brevis, breve - *short*

**C**

campus, campī, m. - *field*  
 candēns, gen. candentis - *snow-white*  
 Cannae, Cannārum, f.pl. - *Cannae, a village in Apulia, where Hannibal defeated the Romans*  
 capillī, capillōrum, m.pl. - *hair*  
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captus - *hold, take*  
 carcer, carceris, m. - *starting-gate*  
 carīna, carīnae, f. - *keel*  
 cēdō, cēdere, cessī - *give way*  
 cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī, cēnātus - *have dinner*  
 Centaurus, Centaurī, m. - *Centaurus (the name of Sergestus' boat)*  
 certāmen, certāminis, n. - *competition, race*  
 Chimaera, Chimaerae, f. - *Chimaera (the name of Gyas' boat)*  
 chorus, chorī, m. - *choir, chorus*  
 circēnsēs, circēnsium, m.pl. - *games in the circus*  
 circueō, circuīre, circuīrcuivī, circuitus - *go round*  
 circus, circī, m. - *circus, stadium*  
 Circus Maximus, m. - *the Circus Maximus (stadium at Rome)*  
 cito - *quickly, soon*  
 clam - *secretly*  
 clāmitō, clāmitāre, clāmitāvī, clāmitātus - *shout out*  
 clāmor, clāmōris, m. - *shout, uproar*  
 clārus, clāra, clārum - *loud*  
 Cloanthus, Cloanthī, m. - *Cloanthus*  
 colligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus - *understand*  
 collis, collis, m. - *hill*  
 collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus - *spend*  
 color, colōris, m. - *colour*  
 coma, comae, f. - *hair*  
 cōmisātiō, cōmisātiōnis, f. - *party*  
 commeō, commeāre, commeāvī, commeātus - *travel*  
 concutiō, concutere, concussī, concussus - *shake violently*  
 condiscipulus, condiscipulī, m. - *classmate*  
 condō, condere, condidī, conditus - *anchor*  
 cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātus - *give*  
 cōnsequor, cōnsequī, cōnsecūtus sum - *chase, chase after*  
 cōnsonō, cōnsonāre, cōnsonuī - *resound*  
 cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspexī, cōnspēctus - *catch sight of*  
 cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus - *set up, place*  
 cōnsul, cōnsulis, m. - *consul*  
 cōnsulātus, cōnsulātūs, m. - *consulship*  
 contingō, contingere, contigī, contāctus - *happen*  
 contractus, contracta, contractum - *wrinkled*  
 convellō, convellere, convellī, convulsus - *tear apart*  
 corōnō, corōnāre, corōnāvī, corōnātus - *crown*  
 corripō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - *tear across*  
 cōtīdiē - *every day*  
 cultus, culta, cultum - *stylish*  
 cultus, cultūs, m. - *clothes*  
 cum - *although, when*  
 cūctus, cūcta, cūctum - *all*  
 cupiō, cupere, cupīī/cupīvī, cupītus - *want*  
 cūr? - *why?*

**cūra, cūrae, f.** - attention  
**currō, currere, cucurrī, cursus** - run, race  
**currus, currūs, m.** - chariot  
**cursus, cursūs, m.** - course, race, track  
**cutīcula, cutīculae, f.** - skin

#### D

**dē + abl.** - about, down from, from  
**decet, decēre, decuit** - it is right  
**decus, decoris, n.** - glory  
**dēditus, dēdita, dēditum** - dedicated  
**dēficiō, dēficere, dēfēcī, dēfectus** - lose  
**dehīscō, dehīscere, dehīvī** - split open  
**deinde** - then  
**dēsīdō, dēsīdere, dēsēdī** - sit idly  
**dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus** - plan  
**deus, deī, m.** - god  
**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus** - say, speak  
**diēs, diēi, m.** - day  
**dignor, dignārī, dignātus sum** - consider worthwhile  
**discolor, discolōris** - with different colours  
**discrīmen, discrīminis, n.** - distance  
**dissimulō, dissimulāre, dissimulāvī, dissimulātus** - disguise  
**dīvus, dīvī, m.** - god  
**dō, dare, dedī, datus** - give, relax  
**domina, dominae, f.** - mistress  
**dominus, domīnī, m.** - manager  
**domus, domūs, f.** - house  
**dubium, dubīi, n.** - doubt  
**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus** - bring

#### E

**ē + abl.** - from, out of  
**eburneus, eburnea, eburneum** - of ivory  
**effugiō, effugere, effūgī** - escape, speed forward  
**effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus** - let go  
**ego, meī** - I, me  
**ēlābor, ēlābī, ēlāpsus sum** - glide ahead  
**ēleganter** - stylishly  
**ēmentior, ēmentīrī, ēmentītus sum** - pretend  
**ēn** - see! look!  
**enim** - really  
**eō, ire, īi** - go  
**equīle, equīlis, n.** - stable  
**equus, equī, m.** - horse  
**ergō** - for that reason  
**et** - also, and, even  
**etiam** - also, even  
**Eutyclus, Eutychī, m.** - Eutyclus  
**ēventus, ēventūs, m.** - victory  
**ēvolō, ēvolāre, ēvolāvī, ēvolātus** - rush off  
**exta, extōrum, n.pl.** - entrails

#### F

**facinus, facinoris, n.** - outrage  
**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** - cause, do, make  
**factiō, factiōnis, f.** - team  
**familia, familiae, f.** - household of slaves  
**faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautus + dat.** - back, support  
**Favor, Favōris, m.** - Favour  
**favor, favōris, m.** - support  
**fēlix, gen. fēlicis** - lucky  
**feriō, ferīre, ferīvī, ferītum** - strike  
**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** - carry  
**fīnis, finis, m.** - end, starting position  
**flagrō, flagrāre, flagrāvī, flagrātus** - be excited  
**flamma, flammae, f.** - flame  
**flūctus, flūctūs, m.** - wave  
**fluō, fluere, flūxī, flūxus** - drop  
**fors** - perhaps  
**fortis, forte** - brave  
**fragor, fragōris, m.** - noise, roar  
**frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus** - break  
**fraudō, fraudāre, fraudāvī, fraudātus** - cheat  
**fremitus, fremitūs, m.** - noise, roar  
**fretum, fretī, n.** - sea  
**frīgidus, frīgida, frīgidum** - boring  
**frōns, frontis, f.** - prow  
**fugiō, fugere, fūgī** - speed  
**fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsus** - pour out

#### G

**gemma, gemmae, f.** - jewel  
**genus, generis, n.** - kind  
**Glōria, Glōriae, f.** - Glory  
**grātia, grātia, f.** - attraction  
**gravis, grave** - respectable  
**grex, gregis, m.** - team  
**Gyās, Gyae, m.** - Gyas

#### H

**habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus** - have  
**haud** - not  
**Hector, Hectoris, m.** - Hector, husband of Andromache, son of Priam and Hecuba  
**heu** - oh! alas! (exclamation of grief or pain)  
**hic, haec, hoc** - that, this  
**hodiē** - today  
**homō, hominis, m.** - man  
**Honor, Honōris, m.** - Honour  
**honor, honōris, m.** - honour  
**hortus, hortī, m.** - garden  
**hospes, hospitis, m.** - guest  
**hūc** - here, to this place

**I**

**iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus** - wave  
**iam** - now  
**identidem** - again and again  
**Idūmaeus, Idūmaea, Idūmaeum** - Idumean, Judean (Judea was a Roman province, and the source of fine palms)  
**ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum** - slow  
**ille, illa, illud** - he, she, that, that one  
**illūc** - there, to that place  
**immittō, immittere, immīsī, immissus** - let loose  
**impellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus** - push  
**imperium, imperiī, n.** - power, reign, rule  
**īmus, īma, īmum** - deep  
**in + acc.** - into, onto  
**in + abl.** - in, on  
**inānis, ināne** - pointless  
**Incitātus, Incitātī, m.** - Incitatus, meaning 'swift, rapid', the name of a horse  
**inclūdō, inclūdere, inclūsī, inclūsus** - enclose  
**inde** - then  
**indīcō, indīcere, indīxī, indictus** - enforce  
**indignor, indignārī, indignātus sum** - feel shame  
**ineō, inīre, inīī/inīvī, initus** - begin  
**īnfēlix, gen. īnfēlicis** - foolish  
**īnfindō, īnfindere, īnfīdī, īnfissus** - cut  
**ingeminō, ingemināre, ingemināvī** - increase  
**ingēns, gen. ingentis** - huge  
**inīquus, inīqua, inīquum** - unkind  
**initium, initīī, n.** - beginning  
**inter initia** - at the beginning  
**inquiētō, inquiētāre, inquiētāvī, inquiētātus** - disturb  
**inquis** - you say  
**īnsatiābiliter** - greedily  
**īnsistō, īnsistere, īnstitī** - stand on, urge on  
**īnstīgō, īnstīgāre, īnstīgāvī, īnstīgātus** - urge on  
**īnurgō, īnurgere, īnsurrēxī, īnsurrēctus** - move into  
**inter + acc.** - among, between, during  
**inter initia** - at the beginning  
**interior, interius** - inner  
**invītō, invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus** - invite  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - herself, himself, identical, itself; very  
**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; that  
**ita** - so  
**iterum** - again  
**iūcundus, iūcunda, iūcundum** - pleasant  
**iugum, iugī, n.** - pair of horses  
**iūnctus, iūncta, iūnctum** - side by side  
**iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctus** - harness  
**iuvenis, iuvenis, m.** - young man  
**iuventa, iuventae, f.** - youth  
**iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus** - please

**L**

**lacertus, lacertī, m.** - arm, muscle  
**laetus, laeta, laetum** - happy  
**laus, laudis, f.** - fame  
**leviter** - slightly  
**libellus, libellī, m.** - book  
**libenter** - gladly  
**lībertus, lībertī, m.** - freedman  
**licet, licēre** - be allowed  
**liqueō, liquēre, liquī** - clear  
**litterae, litterārum, f.pl.** - writing  
**lītus, lītoris, n.** - sea-shore, shore  
**locus, locī, m.** - position  
**longus, longa, longum** - long  
**loquor, loquī, locūtus sum** - speak, talk  
**lōra, lōrōrum, n.pl.** - reins  
**lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus** - play

**M**

**maestus, maesta, maestum** - sad, unhappy  
**magis** - more, rather  
**magister, magistrī, m.** - helmsman  
**magistrātus, magistrātūs, m.** - magistrate  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - great  
**maneō, manēre, mānsī** - stay  
**manus, manūs, f.** - hand  
**mappa, mappae, f.** - napkin, the cloth dropped as a signal to start a race in the circus  
**marmoreus, marmorea, marmoreum** - of marble  
**maximus, maxima, maximum** - greatest  
**Circus Maximus, m.** - the Circus Maximus (stadium at Rome)  
**medius, media, medium** - middle  
**melior, melius** - better  
**mēns, mentis, f.** - heart  
**mēta, mētae, f.** - turning post  
**meus, mea, meum** - mine, my  
**mīles, mīlitis, m.** - soldier  
**mīlia, n.** - thousands  
**minimus, minima, minimum** - insignificant  
**mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum** - be amazed  
**miser, misera, miserum** - miserable  
**missus, missūs, m.** - race  
**mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus** - dismiss, let go, release, throw  
**modo** - just, now  
**modo ... modo** - one moment ... the next moment  
**mōlēs, mōlis, f.** - bulk  
**monīle, monīlis, n.** - collar  
**mora, morae, f.** - delay  
**moror, morārī, morātus sum** - hesitate  
**moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus** - move  
**mox** - before long  
**multiplicō, multiplicāre, multiplicāvī, multiplicātus** - multiply  
**mūnus, mūneris, n.** - offering  
**mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus** - change

**N**

**nam** - for  
**nauticus, nautica, nauticum** - made by the sailors  
**nē** - not, so that...not  
**nec** - and not, nor  
**nēmō, nēminis, m.** - no one  
**nemus, nemoris, n.** - wood  
**neque** - and not, nor  
**Nērēis, Nērēidos, f.** - sea nymph  
**nī** - (= nisi) if ... not  
**niger, nigra, nigrum** - black  
**nihil, n.** - nothing  
**nisi** - unless  
**nōbilis, nōbile** - well-bred  
**nōmen, nōminis, n.** - name  
**nōn** - not  
**nōscitō, nōscitāre, nōscitāvī, nōscitātus** - know  
**noster, nostra, nostrum** - my  
**notō, notāre, notāvī, notātus** - mark  
**Notus, Notī, m.** - South wind  
**nōtus, nōta, nōtum** - known  
**novus, nova, novum** - new  
**nūdus, nūda, nūdum** - bare  
**nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** - no  
**numerus, numerī, m.** - number  
**nunc** - as it is, now

**O**

**ō** - O!  
**obiurgō, obiurgāre, obiurgāvī, obiurgātus** - tell off  
**occidō, occidere, occidī, occāsus** - die  
**occupātiō, occupātiōnis, f.** - activity  
**oculus, oculī, m.** - eye  
**omnis, omne** - all, every, the whole  
**orbis, orbis, m.** - circle  
**ōtiōsus, ōtiōsa, ōtiōsum** - lazy  
**ōtium, ōtī, n.** - free time

**P**

**pacīscor, pacīscī, pactus sum** - exchange  
**paedagōgus, paedagōgī, m.** - paedagogus (slave who accompanied a child to school)  
**palam** - openly  
**palma, palmae, f.** - hand, palm, palm (of victory), prize  
**pannus, pannī, m.** - coloured tunic worn by charioteers  
**Panopēa, Panopēae, f.** - Panopea (one of the sea nymphs)  
**pariō, parere, peperī, partus** - gain  
**pariter** - together  
**pāscō, pāscere, pāvī, pāstus** - feast  
**pateō, patēre, patuī** - be open  
**pater, patris, m.** - father  
**pectus, pectoris, n.** - chest  
**pelagus, pelagī, n.** - sea

**pendeō, pendēre, pependī** - lean over  
**per + acc.** - through, during  
**percutiō, percutere, percussī, percussus** - strike  
**perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus** - destroy, waste  
**petō, petere, petīvī, petitus** - make for, win  
**Phorcus, Phorcī, m.** - Phorcus (a sea god)  
**pīnus, pīnī, f.** - pine tree i.e. boat (made from pine wood)  
**plangō, plangere, plānxī, plāntus** - strike  
**plausus, plausūs, m.** - applause  
**plēbs, plēbis, f.** - common people  
**plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum** - most  
**pondus, ponderis, n.** - weight  
**pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus** - arrange  
**pontus, pontī, m.** - sea  
**Portūnus, Portūnī, m.** - Portunus (god of harbours)  
**portus, portūs, m.** - harbour  
**possum, posse, potuī** - be able, can  
**post + acc.** - after, behind  
**postis, postis, m.** - gate  
**praebeō, praebeēre, praebuī, praebitus** - present  
**praeceps, praecipitis** - fast  
**praecipuē** - especially  
**praemium, praemī, n.** - prize, reward  
**praesaepe, praesaepis, n.** - manger  
**praeter + acc.** - in addition to  
**praetereō, praeterīre, praeterī** - overtake  
**praetor, praetōris, m.** - a Roman magistrate, praetor  
**prasinus, prasina, prasinum** - green  
**precor, precārī, precātus sum** - beg, pray  
**prex, precis, f.** - prayer  
**prīdiē** - on the day before  
**prīmō** - at first  
**prīmus, prīma, prīmum** - earliest, first  
**prior, prius** - better  
**Pristis, Pristis, f.** - Pristis (the name of Mnestheus' boat)  
**prō + abl.** - in return for  
**procul** - from afar  
**prōiciō, prōicere, prōiēcī, prōiectus** - cast (as an offering)  
**prōnus, prōna, prōnum** - bending forward  
**prope + acc.** - near  
**properō, properāre, properāvī, properātus** - be quick  
**proprius, propria, proprium** - one's own  
**prōsiliō, prōsilire, prōsiluī** - speed forward  
**prōtrahō, prōtrahere, prōtrāxī, prōtractus** - extend  
**proximus, proxuma, proximum** - next  
**puella, puellae, f.** - girl  
**pueriliter** - childishly  
**pugillārēs, pugillārium, m.pl.** - writing tablets  
**pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātus** - strike  
**pulvis, pulveris, m.** - dust  
**purpureus, purpurea, purpureum** - purple

**Q**

**quadrigae, quadrigarum, f.pl.** - chariot with four horses  
**quadriugus, quadriuga, quadriugum** - in a team of four  
**quamquam** - although  
**quare** - and therefore  
**-que** - and  
**quemadmodum?** - how?  
**queror, queri, questus sum** - complain  
**qui, quae, quod** - which, who  
**quia** - because  
**quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque** - whoever  
**quidam, quaedam, quoddam** - o  
**quidem** - even, indeed  
**quiēs, quietis, f.** - tranquillity  
**Quiritēs, Quiritum, m.pl.** - citizens of Rome  
**quis? quid?** - who? what?  
**quod** - because, that  
**quondam** - once  
**quoniam** - since

**R**

**ratiō, ratiōnis, f.** - reason  
**ratus, rata, ratum** - confirmed  
**recordor, recordari, recordatus sum** - think  
**relinquō, relinquere, reliqui, relictus** - abandon  
**remittō, remittere, remisī, remissus** - loosen  
**rēmus, rēmī, m.** - crew, oar  
**repente** - suddenly  
**rēs, rei, f.** - business, thing  
**reserō, reserāre, reserāvī, reserātus** - unlock  
**resonō, resonāre, resonāvī** - resound  
**resultō, resultāre, resultāvī, resultātus** - echo  
**reus, rei, m.** - debtor  
**revocō, revocāre, revocāvī, revocātus** - call back  
**Rōma, Rōmae, f.** - Rome  
**rōstrum, rōstrī, n.** - prow (of a ship)  
**rota, rotae, f.** - wheel  
**rudimentum, rudimentī, n.** - trial run  
**ruō, ruere, rūi** - rush

**S**

**sacer, sacra, sacrum** - sacred  
**saepe** - frequently  
**saevus, saeva, saevum** - cruel  
**sagitta, sagittae, f.** - arrow  
**salsus, salsa, salsum** - salty  
**saltem** - at least  
**scio, scire, sciiscivi, scitus** - know  
**Scorpus, Scorpi, m.** - Flavius Scorpis, a famous charioteer  
**sē** - herself, himself, themselves  
**sēcessus, sēcessūs, m.** - country retreat  
**sed** - but  
**sedeō, sedere, sēdi, sessus** - sit

**semel** - once

**semper** - always

**sequor, sequi, secutus sum** - follow, pursue

**sermō, sermōnis, m.** - conversation

**sērum, sēri, n.** - late time

**servitium, servitiī, n.** - group of slaves

**sēstertium, sēstertiī, n.** - a hundred thousand sesterces

**sī** - if

**sīc** - in this way

**signum, signī, n.** - signal

**silentium, silentiī, n.** - silence

**sinister, sinistra, sinistrum** - left

**sinus, sinūs, m.** - arms

**sōl, sōlis, m.** - sun

**soleō, solere, solitus sum** - be accustomed, usually be

**sōlus, sōla, solum** - alone, on one's own, only

**sonitus, sonitūs, m.** - signal

**sordidus, sordida, sordidum** - dirty

**spatiōsus, spatiōsa, spatiōsum** - wide

**spatium, spatiī, n.** - space

**spectāculum, spectāculī, n.** - show, spectacle

**spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus** - look (at), watch

**spoliō, spoliāre, spoliāvī, spoliātus** - deprive

**spōnsiō, spōnsiōnis, f.** - bet

**spūmō, spūmare, spūmāvī** - foam

**stabulum, stabulī, n.** - stable

**stringō, stringere, strinxī, strictus** - scrape

**studeō, studere, studui** - support

**studiōsus, studiōsa, studiōsum** - be a fan of

**studium, studiī, n.** - cheer of support, enthusiasm, passion, shout of support

**sub + abl.** - beneath, under

**subeō, subire, subii/subivi, subitus** - approach

**successus, successūs, m.** - success

**sufficiō, sufficere, suffeci** - be enough

**sulcō, sulcare, sulcavi** - plough through

**sulcus, sulci, m.** - (watery) furrow

**sum, esse, fui** - be

**summus, summa, summum** - greatest

**supellex, supellectilis, f.** - furniture

**superō, superare, superavi, superatus** - gain, win

**supersum, superesse, superfui** - be left, be still alive

**suus, sua, suum** - their, their own

**T**

**tam** - so  
**tamen** - however  
**tantus, tanta, tantum** - such a great  
**tardus, tarda, tardum** - slow  
**taurus, taurī, m.** - bull  
**tegumentum, tegumentī, n.** - cloak  
**tempus, temporis, n.** - time  
**tendō, tendere, tetendī, tentus** - pull, stretch out, strain  
**teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus** - captivate, hold back, hold, keep  
**tergum, tergī, n.** - back  
**terra, terrae, f.** - ground, land  
**toga, togae, f.** - toga  
**tot** - so many  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - entire, whole  
**trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus** - tell  
**trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus** - attract, drag  
**trānseō, trānsire, trānsiī, trānsitus** - change sides  
**trānsferō, trānsferre, trānstulī, trānslātus** - exchange, swap  
**trānsmittō, trānsmittere, trānsmīsī, trānsmisus** - spend  
**tridēns, tridentis** - three-pronged  
**trīstis, trīste** - sad  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tēcum** - with you (singular)  
**tuba, tubae, f.** - trumpet  
**tum** - then  
**tunica, tunicae, f.** - tunic  
**turba, turbae, f.** - confusion  
**turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus** - mess up  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - your (singular), yours

**U**

**ubi** - when  
**ūnā** - together  
**unda, undae, f.** - water  
**unde** - from where  
**undique** - on all sides  
**undō, undāre, undāvī, undātus** - ripple  
**ūniversus, ūniversa, ūniversum** - all  
**ūnus, ūna, ūnum** - one  
**urbs, urbis, f.** - city  
**urgeō, urgēre, ursī** - pursue  
**usque** - right up against  
**ut** - so that, that  
**uterque, utraque, utrumque** - both, each, each (of two)  
**utīque** - definitely

**V**

**vacuus, vacua, vacuum** - empty  
**vadum, vadī, n.** - water  
**validus, valida, validum** - strong  
**varius, varia, varium** - different  
**vehor, vehī, vectus sum** - be carried  
**vel** - indeed  
**vēlōcitās, vēlōcitātis, f.** - speed  
**velutī** - like  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventus** - come  
**verber, verberis, n.** - whip  
**vernus, verna, vernum** - of the spring  
**vērō** - indeed  
**vertō, vertere, vertī, versus** - churn up  
**vetō, vetāre, vetuī, vetītus** - forbid  
**vīciēs** - twenty times  
**vīcīnia, vīcīniae, f.** - neighbourhood  
**Victōria, Victōriae, f.** - Victory  
**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - see  
**videor, vidērī, vīsus sum** - seem, think  
**vīlis, vīle** - cheap  
**vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus** - be victorious, defeat, win  
**vīnum, vīnī, n.** - wine  
**vīr, vīrī, m.** - man  
**vīrēs, vīrium, f.pl.** - strength  
**virgō, virginis, f.** - virgin  
**viridis, viride** - green  
**vīta, vītae, f.** - life  
**vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus** - call  
**volō, velle, voluī** - want  
**volucer, volucris, volucre** - flying  
**voluptās, voluptātis, f.** - pleasure  
**volūtō, volūtāre, volūtāvī, volūtātus** - send out  
**vōs** - you (plural)  
**vōtum, vōtī, n.** - plea, vow, wish  
**vōx, vōcis, f.** - shout  
**vulgus, vulgī, n.** - common people